

**PATIENT INFORMATION**

Name: Wong, Eric  
 DOB: November 8, 1974  
 Age: 42  
 Sex: Male  
 Address: 126 Corporate Blvd.  
 South Plainfield, NJ 07080

**SAMPLE**

Date Collected: November 1, 2016  
 Date Received: November 1, 2016  
 Case ID: PGXPL16-000211  
 Source: Buccal Swabs

**REFERRING PHYSICIAN**

Name: Jane Doe, MD  
 Institution: Local Hospital  
 Phone: 123-456-7890

**Comprehensive Drug Information for Wong, Eric**

ICD-10: E78.5 Hyperlipidemia, unspecified; E87.5 Hyperkalemia; I21.09 STEMI involving oth coronary artery of anterior wall; I65.29 Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified carotid artery











<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVE</b>		<b>DOSE RECOMMENDATION</b>	
Drug Impacted	Recommendation	Drug Impacted	Recommendation
Atorvastatin (Lipitor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	Phenprocoumon (Marcoumar®)	<b>INCREASE DOSE</b>
Clopidogrel (Plavix®)		Atorvastatin (Lipitor®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily
Lovastatin (Mevacor®)		Lovastatin (Mevacor®)	
Simvastatin (Zocor®)		Simvastatin (Zocor®)	
Ticagrelor (Brilinta®)		Warfarin (Coumadin®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> Warfarin daily dose 3-4mg
<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>		<b>PROCEED WITH CAUTION</b>	
Drug Impacted	Recommendation	Drug Impacted	Recommendation
Atenolol (Tenormin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	Amlodipine (Norvasc®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b>
Benazepril (Lotensin®)		Diltiazem (Cardizem®)	
Perindopril (Aceon®)		Felodipine (Plendil®)	
Bumetanide (Bumex®)		Lercanidipine (Zanidip®)	
Furosemide (Lasix®)		Nisoldipine (Sular®)	
Hydrochlorothiazide (Microzide®)		Nitrendipine (Nitrepin®)	









Only selected drugs are listed here due to limited space.  
 Please refer to Patient Specific Genotype Results table for comprehensive illustration of drugs in each action category.

## Patient Specific Genotype Results and Comprehensive Drug Information for **Wong, Eric**







ICD-10: E78.5 Hyperlipidemia, unspecified;E87.5 Hyperkalemia;I21.09 STEMI involving oth coronary artery of anterior wall;I65.29 Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified carotid artery;I63.50 Cereb infrc due to unsp occls or stenosis of unsp cereb artery;R73.09 Other abnormal glucose

Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
	<b>Antiplatelets:</b> Clopidogrel (Plavix®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (if no contraindication e.g., prasugrel, ticagrelor)	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
	<b>Antiplatelets:</b> Ticagrelor (Brilinta®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Atorvastatin (Lipitor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
					
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Lovastatin (Mevacor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
					
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Simvastatin (Zocor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
					











Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
	<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Warfarin (Coumadin®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> Warfarin daily dose 3-4mg	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
	<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Warfarin (Coumadin®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> Warfarin daily dose 3-4mg	VKORC1	-1639G>A/-1639G>A	rs9923231 A Allele Carrier
	<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Phenprocoumon (Marcoumar®)	<b>INCREASE DOSE</b>	CYP4F2	*1/*3	Intermediate Metabolizer
	<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Rivaroxaban (Xarelto®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased bleeding risk	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
	<b>Calcium Channel Blockers:</b> Amlodipine (Norvasc®), Diltiazem (Cardizem®), Felodipine (Plendil®), Lercanidipine (Zanidip®), Nisoldipine (Sular®), Nitrendipine (Nitrepin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to significant increase in drug exposure and therefore clinical monitoring and dose adjustment may thus be required	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
	<b>Calcium Channel Blockers:</b> Nifedipine (Adalat®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk for QTc prolongation	NOS1AP	WT/c.106-38510G>T	rs10494366 GT genotype/rs10800397 C Allele Carrier/rs10919035 C Allele Carrier
	<b>Proton Pump Inhibitors (PPIs):</b> Dexlansoprazole (Dexilant®), Esomeprazole (Nexium®), Lansoprazole (Prevacid®), Omeprazole (Prilosec®), Pantoprazole (Protonix®), Rabeprazole (Aciphex®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to higher drug plasma levels	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
	<b>Vasodilators:</b> Hydralazine	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to decreased drug response	NAT2	*4/*4	Rapid Acetylator
	<b>ACE Inhibitors:</b> Benazepril (Lotensin®), Perindopril (Aceon®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
	<b>ACE Inhibitors:</b> Captopril (Capoten®), Perindopril (Aceon®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype
	<b>ACE Inhibitors:</b> Captopril (Capoten®), Quinapril (Accupril®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
	<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Candesartan (Atacand®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype



Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
	<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Irbesartan (Avapro®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
	<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Losartan (Cozaar®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
	<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Losartan (Cozaar®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Fenofibrate (Tricor®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	APOE	WT/WT	Non E2 Carrier
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Fluvastatin (Lescol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Pitavastatin (Livalo®), Pravastatin (Pravachol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	SLCO1B1	*1/*1	Normal Activity
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Pravastatin (Pravachol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	KIF6	c.2155T>C/c.2155T>C	rs20455 non-AA genotype
	<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Atenolol (Tenormin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ADRA2A	WT/WT	rs1800544 GG genotype/rs1800545 GG genotype
	<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Carvedilol (Coreg®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
	<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Metoprolol (Lopressor®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
	<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Nebivolol (Bystolic®), Propranolol (Inderal LA®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
	<b>Calcium Channel Blockers:</b> Verapamil (Calan®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	NOS1AP	WT/c.106-38510G>T	rs10494366 GT genotype/rs10800397 C Allele Carrier/rs10919035 C Allele Carrier
	<b>Diuretics:</b> Bumetanide (Bumex®), Furosemide (Lasix®), Hydrochlorothiazide (Microzide®), Torsemide (Demadex®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion

Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
	<b>Diuretics:</b> Hydrochlorothiazide (Microzide®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype
	<b>Diuretics:</b> Spironolactone (Aldactone®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
	<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Fluoxetine (Prozac®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
	<b>Vasodilators:</b> Nitroprusside (Nitropress®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion

## Current Medication Information for Wong, Eric



Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
	<b>Antiplatelets:</b> Plavix	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (if no contraindication e.g., prasugrel, ticagrelor)	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Atorvastatin	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
					
	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Simvastatin	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
					
	<b>Calcium Channel Blockers:</b> Norvasc	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to significant increase in drug exposure and therefore clinical monitoring and dose adjustment may thus be required	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
	<b>Proton Pump Inhibitors (PPIs):</b> Omeprazole	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to higher drug plasma levels	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
	<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Carvedilol	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
	<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Fluoxetine	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
	<b>Vitamins:</b> Niacin	<b>CLINICAL EVIDENCE NOT SUFFICIENT</b>	MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation



Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
	<b>Antibiotics:</b> Clindamycin	<b>CLINICAL EVIDENCE NOT SUFFICIENT</b>	HLA-B	WT/WT	Wild Type
	<b>Supplements:</b> Cysteine	<b>PHARMACOGENOMICS EVIDENCE NOT AVAILABLE</b>	NA	NA	NA

## Drug-Drug Interactions for Wong, Eric









Severity	Drugs	Warning	Documentation	Clinical Management
	AMLODIPINE BESYLATE -- CLOPIDOGREL HYDROGEN SULFATE	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of AMLODIPINE and CLOPIDOGREL may result in decreased antiplatelet effect and increased risk of thrombotic events.	EXCELLENT	Coadministration of amlodipine and clopidogrel may decrease the effect of clopidogrel on platelet inhibition, possibly increasing the risk of atherothrombotic events (Siller-Matula et al, 2008; Lee et al, 2011). The addition of cilostazol may reduce these potentially harmful interactions (Lee et al, 2011). Use caution if amlodipine and clopidogrel are used concurrently and monitor patients for loss of clopidogrel efficacy.
	AMLODIPINE BESYLATE -- SIMVASTATIN	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of AMLODIPINE and SIMVASTATIN may result in increased simvastatin exposure and increased risk of myopathy, including rhabdomyolysis.	GOOD	Concurrent administration of amlodipine and simvastatin increased the AUC and Cmax of simvastatin. If it is necessary to coadminister amlodipine and simvastatin, the dose of simvastatin should not exceed 20 mg/day (Prod Info AZOR® oral tablets, 2017; Prod Info ZOCOR® oral tablets, 2011). Patients who are stabilized on an 80-mg dose of simvastatin for more than 1 year who need to start amlodipine should be switched to a statin or statin-based regimen with less potential for drug interaction (Prod Info ZOCOR® oral tablets, 2011).
	FLUOXETINE HYDROCHLORIDE -- CLOPIDOGREL HYDROGEN SULFATE	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of CLOPIDOGREL and FLUOXETINE may result in paradoxical effects due to decreased plasma concentrations of the active metabolite of clopidogrel and additive bleeding risk .	FAIR	Use caution with the concomitant use of clopidogrel and fluoxetine, as an increased risk of bleeding has been demonstrated with the concomitant use of some SSRIs and antiplatelet drugs (Prod Info Fluoxetine oral capsules, 2011). Concomitant use of clopidogrel and fluoxetine also has the potential for reduced clopidogrel active metabolite concentrations and reduced platelet inhibition (Prod Info PLAVIX® oral tablets, 2011).
	NIACIN -- ATORVASTATIN CALCIUM	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of ATORVASTATIN and NIACIN may result in an increased risk of myopathy or rhabdomyolysis.	FAIR	If concurrent therapy of atorvastatin and lipid-modifying doses of niacin (1g/day or greater) is required, consider a reduction in the atorvastatin dose and monitor the patient for signs and symptoms of myopathy or rhabdomyolysis (muscle pain, tenderness, or weakness). Consider monitoring creatine kinase (CK) levels, and discontinue atorvastatin if CK levels show a marked increase or if myopathy or rhabdomyolysis is diagnosed or suspected (Prod Info LIPITOR® oral tablets, 2012).
	NIACIN -- SIMVASTATIN	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of NIACIN and SIMVASTATIN may result in increased niacin and simvastatin exposure; increased risk of myopathy or rhabdomyolysis.	EXCELLENT	Myopathy, including rhabdomyolysis, has been reported with concurrent use of simvastatin and lipid-modifying doses of niacin (1 g/day or greater) in patients of all ethnicities. Evaluate the benefit/risk of concomitant use. Chinese patients in particular should not receive an 80-mg dose of simvastatin and caution should be used when exceeding any dose over 20 mg/day of simvastatin when coadministered with lipid-modifying doses of niacin-containing products. It is not known if the risk of myopathy seen in Chinese patients applies to other Asian patients (Prod Info ZOCOR® oral tablets, 2011). Monitor the patient for signs and symptoms of myopathy or rhabdomyolysis (muscle pain, tenderness, or weakness). Periodic creatine kinase determinations may be advisable. Discontinue simvastatin immediately if myopathy or rhabdomyolysis is suspected or diagnosed.
	OMEPRAZOLE -- CLOPIDOGREL HYDROGEN SULFATE	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of CLOPIDOGREL and OMEPRAZOLE may result in reduction in clinical efficacy of clopidogrel and increased risk for thrombosis.	EXCELLENT	Concomitant use of clopidogrel and omeprazole reduces levels of the clopidogrel active metabolite and reduces platelet inhibition when given either concomitantly or 12 hours apart. Avoid concomitant use of clopidogrel and omeprazole (Prod Info PLAVIX® oral tablets, 2016). Pantoprazole (Angiolillo et al, 2010), dexlansoprazole, and lansoprazole have less effect on the antiplatelet activity of clopidogrel (Prod Info PLAVIX® oral tablets, 2016).



Severity	Drugs	Warning	Documentation	Clinical Management
	ATORVASTATIN CALCIUM -- CLOPIDOGREL HYDROGEN SULFATE	<b>MODERATE</b> Concurrent use of CLOPIDOGREL and CYP3A4 METABOLIZED STATINS may result in decreased formation of clopidogrel active metabolite resulting in high on-treatment platelet reactivity.	EXCELLENT	If a patient develops high on-treatment platelet reactivity during treatment with clopidogrel and a statin metabolized by CYP3A4 (ie, atorvastatin, lovastatin, or simvastatin), discontinue the statin and substitute a statin that is not metabolized by CYP3A4 (ie, pravastatin or rosuvastatin) (Park et al, 2012).
	CLOPIDOGREL HYDROGEN SULFATE -- SIMVASTATIN	<b>MODERATE</b> Concurrent use of CLOPIDOGREL and CYP3A4 METABOLIZED STATINS may result in decreased formation of clopidogrel active metabolite resulting in high on-treatment platelet reactivity.	EXCELLENT	If a patient develops high on-treatment platelet reactivity during treatment with clopidogrel and a statin metabolized by CYP3A4 (ie, atorvastatin, lovastatin, or simvastatin), discontinue the statin and substitute a statin that is not metabolized by CYP3A4 (ie, pravastatin or rosuvastatin) (Park et al, 2012).


## Drug-Food Interactions for Wong, Eric



Severity	Drugs	Warning	Documentation	Clinical Management
	CLOPIDOGREL HYDROGEN SULFATE -- GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of CLOPIDOGREL and GRAPEFRUIT JUICE may result in reduced exposure of the active clopidogrel metabolite.	EXCELLENT	Advise patients to avoid consuming grapefruit juice during clopidogrel therapy, as decreased plasma concentrations and reduced antiplatelet activity of the active clopidogrel metabolite may result (Holmberg et al, 2013).
	SIMVASTATIN -- CRANBERRY JUICE	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of SIMVASTATIN and CRANBERRY JUICE may result in increased risk of hepatitis and myopathy/rhabdomyolysis.	GOOD	Concomitant use of simvastatin and consumption of cranberry juice may lead to hepatitis, myopathy, and/or rhabdomyolysis (Goldenberg et al, 2012). When concurrent consumption occurs, instruct patients to promptly report any unexplained muscle pain or symptoms of hepatitis, such as yellow skin or eyes, dark-colored urine, or pale stools.
	SIMVASTATIN -- GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	<b>MAJOR</b> Concurrent use of SIMVASTATIN and GRAPEFRUIT JUICE may result in increased bioavailability of simvastatin resulting in an increased risk of myopathy or rhabdomyolysis.	EXCELLENT	Avoid consumption of grapefruit juice in patients receiving simvastatin therapy (Prod Info ZOCOR® oral tablets, 2015). Orange juice may be substituted for grapefruit juice. Alternatively, substitute an HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor (fluvastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin) that is not a substrate of CYP3A4 metabolism.
	ATORVASTATIN CALCIUM -- GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	<b>MODERATE</b> Concurrent use of ATORVASTATIN and GRAPEFRUIT JUICE may result in increased bioavailability of atorvastatin resulting in an increased risk of myopathy or rhabdomyolysis.	EXCELLENT	The ingestion of large quantities of grapefruit juice, especially in excess of 1.2 liters per day, with atorvastatin can result in elevated atorvastatin plasma levels and an increased risk for myopathy (Prod Info LIPITOR® oral tablets, 2009). Monitor for increased atorvastatin side effects.
	CLOPIDOGREL HYDROGEN SULFATE -- CELERY	<b>MODERATE</b> Concurrent use of ANTIPLATELET AGENTS and CELERY may result in increased risk of bleeding.	FAIR	Avoid concomitant use of celery with antiplatelet agents. If both are taken together monitor the patient closely for signs and symptoms of bleeding.
	OMEPRAZOLE -- CRANBERRY	<b>MODERATE</b> Concurrent use of PROTON PUMP INHIBITORS and CRANBERRY may result in reduced effectiveness of proton pump inhibitors.	GOOD	Advise patients to avoid regular use of cranberry juice while taking a proton pump inhibitor. Occasional use of cranberry juice is not likely to have a clinical effect on proton pump inhibitor effectiveness. The effect of cranberry extract supplements on gastric acid is not known, caution is advised.






## Drug-Alcohol Interactions for **Wong, Eric**



Severity	Drugs	Warning	Documentation	Clinical Management
	NIACIN -- ETHANOL	<b>MODERATE</b> Concurrent use of NIACIN and ETHANOL may result in increase in side effects of flushing and pruritus.	GOOD	Alcohol may potentiate the adverse effects of niacin. Concomitant alcohol may increase the side effects of flushing and pruritus and should be avoided around the time of niacin ingestion.











## Drug-Lab Interactions for Wong, Eric












Severity	Drugs	Warning	Documentation	Clinical Management
	OMEPRAZOLE -- CHROMOGRANIN A MEASUREMENT	<b>MAJOR</b> OMEPRAZOLE may result in may interfere with diagnostic investigation for neuroendocrine tumors due to serum chromogranin A (CgA) levels increase with decreases in gastric acidity.	FAIR	Omeprazole should be temporarily stopped at least 14 days prior to assessing serum chromogranin A (CgA) levels, as a reduction in gastric acidity may cause increased CgA levels and result in a false positive diagnostic evaluation for neuroendocrine tumors. Repeat testing should be considered if initial CgA levels are high. If multiple tests are performed for monitoring purposes, the same commercial laboratory should be used as reference ranges may vary (Prod Info PRILOSEC® oral delayed-release suspension, 2014).
	NIACIN -- CATECHOLAMINE MEASUREMENT	<b>MODERATE</b> NIACIN may result in falsely elevated plasma or urinary catecholamine levels due to interference with the fluorescence test.	FAIR	Niacin may interfere with the fluorescence test for plasma or urinary catecholamines leading to falsely elevated levels (Prod Info NIASPAN® extended-release oral tablets, 2005). Interpret such assay results with caution in patients receiving niacin.
	NIACIN -- URINALYSIS, GLUCOSE, QUALITATIVE	<b>MODERATE</b> NIACIN may result in false-positive urine glucose measurements with cupric sulfate solution (Benedict's solution) due to mechanism unknown.	FAIR	Niacin therapy may result in false-positive urine glucose measurements when assayed using cupric sulfate solution (Benedict's reagent) (Prod Info NIASPAN® extended-release oral tablets, 2005). Interpret results of such tests with caution in patients receiving niacin.
	OMEPRAZOLE -- SECRETIN STIMULATION TEST	<b>MODERATE</b> OMEPRAZOLE may result in risk of false positive result due to hyper-response in gastrin secretion.	FAIR	Omeprazole increases serum gastrin levels. A hyper-response in gastrin secretion that falsely suggests gastrinoma may occur if a secretin stimulation test is performed during use of omeprazole. Discontinue aspirin/omeprazole at least 14 days before testing to allow gastrin levels to return to baseline (Prod Info YOSPRALA (TM) oral delayed-release tablets, 2016).
	OMEPRAZOLE -- URINE DRUG SCREENING	<b>MODERATE</b> PROTON PUMP INHIBITORS may result in false-positive urine screening tests for tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) due to unknown.	GOOD	Proton pump inhibitors may cause false positive urine screening tests for tetrahydrocannabinol (THC). Use an alternative method to confirm positive screening tests for THC (Prod Info DEXILANT(TM) oral delayed-release capsules, 2016; Prod Info PRILOSEC® oral delayed-release capsules, 2016; Prod Info PROTONIX® I.V. intravenous injection, 2014).

Portable Patient PGxOne™ Plus Genotype Results  
and Drug Information by Specialty for  
**Wong, Eric**



Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Anesthesiology		<b>Local Anesthetics:</b> Lidocaine (Lidoderm®), Ropivacaine (Naropin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to the increased risk for loss of efficacy	CYP1A2	*1F/*1F	Ultrarapid Metabolizer
Anesthesiology		<b>General Anesthetics:</b> Ketamine (Ketalar®), Propofol (Diprivan®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2B6	*1/*1	Non G516T Homozygous/N on A785G Homozygous/N on T983C Homozygous
Anesthesiology		<b>Local Anesthetics:</b> Lidocaine/Prilocaine (Emla®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Anesthesiology		<b>Sedatives:</b> Dexmedetomidine (Precedex®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ADRA2A	WT/WT	rs1800544 GG genotype/rs180 0545 GG genotype
Cardiology		<b>Antiarrhythmic Drugs:</b> Amiodarone (Cordarone®), Dronedaronone (Multaq®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Antiplatelets:</b> Clopidogrel (Plavix®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (if no contraindication e.g., prasugrel, ticagrelor)	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Antiplatelets:</b> Ticagrelor (Brilinta®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Miscellaneous Cardiovascular Agents:</b> Ivabradine (Corlanor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology	 	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Atorvastatin (Lipitor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Cardiology	 	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Lovastatin (Mevacor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology	 	<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Simvastatin (Zocor®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., pitavastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin)  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to lowest necessary dose daily due to Increased risk for myopathy and rhabdomyolysis	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Warfarin (Coumadin®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> Warfarin daily dose 3-4mg	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Warfarin (Coumadin®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> Warfarin daily dose 3-4mg	VKORC1	-1639G>A/-1639G>A	rs9923231 A Allele Carrier
Cardiology		<b>Phosphodiesterase Inhibitors:</b> Cilostazol (Pletal®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> by 50%	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Phenprocoumon (Marcoumar®)	<b>INCREASE DOSE</b>	CYP4F2	*1/*3	Intermediate Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Anticoagulants:</b> Rivaroxaban (Xarelto®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased bleeding risk	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Rosuvastatin (Crestor®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to impaired efficacy	CYP3A5	*1A/*1A	High Expresser

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Cardiology		<b>Calcium Channel Blockers:</b> Amlodipine (Norvasc®), Diltiazem (Cardizem®), Felodipine (Plendil®), Lercanidipine (Zanidip®), Nisoldipine (Sular®), Nitrendipine (Nitrepin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to significant increase in drug exposure and therefore clinical monitoring and dose adjustment may thus be required	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Calcium Channel Blockers:</b> Nifedipine (Adalat®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk for QTc prolongation	NOS1AP	WT/c.106-38510G>T	rs10494366 GT genotype/rs10800397 C Allele Carrier/rs10919035 C Allele Carrier
Cardiology		<b>Vasodilators:</b> Hydralazine	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to decreased drug response	NAT2	*4/*4	Rapid Acetylator
Cardiology		<b>ACE Inhibitors:</b> Benazepril (Lotensin®), Perindopril (Aceon®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
Cardiology		<b>ACE Inhibitors:</b> Captopril (Capoten®), Perindopril (Aceon®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype
Cardiology		<b>ACE Inhibitors:</b> Captopril (Capoten®), Quinapril (Accupril®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
Cardiology		<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Candesartan (Atacand®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype
Cardiology		<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Irbesartan (Avapro®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
Cardiology		<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Losartan (Cozaar®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Cardiology		<b>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers:</b> Losartan (Cozaar®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype
Cardiology		<b>Antianginal Drugs:</b> Ranolazine (Ranexa®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Antiarrhythmic Drugs:</b> Digoxin (Lanoxin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Cardiology		<b>Antiarrhythmic Drugs:</b> Flecainide (Tambocor®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Antiarrhythmic Drugs:</b> Propafenone (Rythmol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Fenofibrate (Tricor®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	APOE	WT/WT	Non E2 Carrier
Cardiology		<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Fluvastatin (Lescol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
Cardiology		<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Pitavastatin (Livalo®), Pravastatin (Pravachol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	SLCO1B1	*1/*1	Normal Activity
Cardiology		<b>Antilipemic Agents (Statins):</b> Pravastatin (Pravachol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	KIF6	c.2155T>C/c. 2155T>C	rs20455 non-AA genotype
Cardiology		<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Atenolol (Tenormin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ADRA2A	WT/WT	rs1800544 GG genotype/rs1800545 GG genotype
Cardiology		<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Carvedilol (Coreg®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Metoprolol (Lopressor®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Beta Blockers:</b> Nebivolol (Bystolic®), Propranolol (Inderal LA®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Cardiology		<b>Calcium Channel Blockers:</b> Verapamil (Calan®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	NOS1AP	WT/c.106-38510G>T	rs10494366 GT genotype/rs10800397 C Allele Carrier/rs10919035 C Allele Carrier
Cardiology		<b>Diuretics:</b> Bumetanide (Bumex®), Furosemide (Lasix®), Hydrochlorothiazide (Microzide®), Torsemide (Demadex®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
Cardiology		<b>Diuretics:</b> Hydrochlorothiazide (Microzide®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype




Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Cardiology		<b>Diuretics:</b> Spironolactone (Aldactone®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
Cardiology		<b>Vasodilators:</b> Nitroprusside (Nitropress®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
Dentistry		<b>Cholinergic Agonists:</b> Cevimeline (Evoxac®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Endocrinology		<b>Biguanides:</b> Metformin (Glucophage®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to decreased drug response	ATM	WT/c.175-5285G>T	rs11212617 AC genotype
Endocrinology		<b>Endocrine Enzyme Inhibitors:</b> Eliglustat (Cerdelga®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Endocrinology		<b>Sulfonylureas:</b> Chlorpropamide (Diabinese®), Glimepiride (Amaryl®), Glipizide (Glucotrol®), Glyburide (Glynase®), Tolbutamide	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Endocrinology		<b>Thiazolidinediones:</b> Pioglitazone (Actos®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C8	*1/*1	Wild Type
Endocrinology		<b>Thiazolidinediones:</b> Rosiglitazone (Avandia®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C8	*1/*1	Wild Type
Gastroenterology		<b>Proton Pump Inhibitors (PPIs):</b> Dexlansoprazole (Dexilant®), Esomeprazole (Nexium®), Lansoprazole (Prevacid®), Omeprazole (Prilosec®), Pantoprazole (Protonix®), Rabeprazole (Aciphex®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to higher drug plasma levels	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Gastroenterology		<b>Histamine H2 Antagonists:</b> Famotidine (Pepcid®)	<b>NORMAL DOSE</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Gastroenterology		<b>Osmotic Laxatives:</b> Ascorbic Acid (MoviPrep®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Gynecology		<b>Hormonal Contraceptives:</b> Ethinyl Estradiol/Norelgestromin (Ortho Evra®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	F5	WT/WT	Non Factor V Leiden Carrier

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Gynecology		<b>Hormones:</b> Oral-Contraceptive	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	F2	WT/WT	Wild Type
Gynecology		<b>Mixed 5-HT1A Agonist/5-HT2A Antagonist:</b> Flibanserin (Addyi®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Hematology		<b>Colony Stimulating Factors:</b> Eltrombopag (Promacta®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	F5	WT/WT	Non Factor V Leiden Carrier
Immunology		<b>Immunosuppressant Agents:</b> Sirolimus (Rapamune®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Immunology		<b>Systemic Corticosteroids:</b> Methylprednisolone (Medrol®), Prednisolone (Orapred®), Prednisone (Deltasone®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of Osteonecrosis	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Immunology		<b>5-Aminosalicylic Acid Derivatives:</b> Sulfasalazine (Azulfidine®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Immunology		<b>Antigout Agents:</b> Lesinurad (Zurampic®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Immunology		<b>Antirheumatic Immunosuppressants:</b> Methotrexate (Trexall®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ITPA	WT/WT	Non-protective Wild Type
Immunology		<b>Immunosuppressant Agents:</b> Cyclosporine (Gengraf®), Tacrolimus (Prograf®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP3A5	*1A/*1A	High Expresser
Immunology		<b>Immunosuppressive Drugs:</b> Azathioprine (Imuran®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	TPMT	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Immunology		<b>Urate-Oxidase (Recombinant):</b> Pegloticase (Krystexxa®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Immunology		<b>Uricosuric Agents:</b> Probenecid	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Immunology		<b>Xanthine Oxidase Inhibitors:</b> Allopurinol (Zyloprim®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	HLA-B	WT/WT	Wild Type












Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antihepaciviral Drugs:</b> Boceprevir (Victrelis®), Peginterferon alfa-2b (PegIntron®), Ribavirin (Copegus®), Telaprevir (Incivo®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of ribavirin-induced hemolytic anemia	ITPA	WT/WT	Non-protective Wild Type
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antiretroviral Drugs:</b> Atazanavir (Reyataz®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to low likelihood of drug discontinuation resulted from jaundice	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antiretroviral Drugs:</b> Lamivudine (Epivir®), Zidovudine(Retrovir®), Lopinavir/Ritonavir (Kaletra®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to the increased risk of virological failure	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Infectious Diseases		<b>Lipopeptides:</b> Daptomycin (Cubicin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to decreased drug response	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antifungal Drugs:</b> Voriconazole (Vfend®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antihepaciviral Drugs:</b> Ledipasvir/Sofosbuvir (Harvoni®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	IFNL3	WT/WT	Favorable Response Genotype
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antimalarial Drugs:</b> Chloroquine (Aralen®), Primaquine Phosphate (Primaquine®), Quinine (Qualaquin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antiretroviral Drugs:</b> Abacavir (Ziagen®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	HLA-B	WT/WT	Wild Type
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antiretroviral Drugs:</b> Dolutegravir (Tivicay®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antiretroviral Drugs:</b> Efavirenz (Sustiva®), Efavirenz/Emtricitabine/Tenofovir (Atripla®), Nevirapine (Viramune®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2B6	*1/*1	Non G516T Homozygous/N on A785G Homozygous/N on T983C Homozygous
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antiretroviral Drugs:</b> Nelfinavir (Viracept®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antiretroviral Drugs:</b> Nevirapine (Viramune®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Infectious Diseases		<b>Antitubercular Agents:</b> Ethambutol (Myambutol®), Isoniazid, Pyrazinamide (Rifater®), Rifampin (Rifadin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	NAT2	*4/*4	Rapid Acetylator
Infectious Diseases		<b>Macrolides:</b> Erythromycin/Sulfisoxazole (Pediazole®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Infectious Diseases		<b>Miscellaneous Antibiotics:</b> Dapsone, Sulfamethoxazole/Trimethoprim (Bactrim®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Infectious Diseases		<b>Miscellaneous Antibiotics:</b> Nalidixic Acid (Neggram®), Nitrofurantoin (Macrobid®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Infectious Diseases		<b>Topical Antibiotics:</b> Mafenide (Sulfamylon®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Neurology		<b>Anticonvulsant Drugs:</b> Brivaracetam (Briviact®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to possible increased ADRs caused by decreased drug clearance	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Neurology		<b>Anticonvulsant Drugs:</b> Phenobarbital	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to the increased risk of drug resistance	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Neurology		<b>Antimigraine Agents:</b> Eletriptan (Relpax®), Zolmitriptan (Zomig®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to the risk of increased exposure to the drug leading to adverse events	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Neurology		<b>Acetylcholinesterase Inhibitors:</b> Donepezil (Aricept®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Neurology		<b>Acetylcholinesterase Inhibitors:</b> Galantamine (Razadyne®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Neurology		<b>Anticonvulsant Drugs:</b> Carbamazepine (Tegretol®), Lamotrigine (Lamictal®), Oxcarbazepine (Trileptal®), Phenytoin (Dilantin®), Topiramate (Topamax®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	SCN2A	WT/WT	rs2304016 non-GG genotype
Neurology		<b>Anticonvulsant Drugs:</b> Carbamazepine (Tegretol®), Phenytoin (Dilantin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	HLA-B	WT/WT	Wild Type











Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Neurology		<b>Anticonvulsant Drugs:</b> Clobazam (Onfi®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Neurology		<b>Central Monoamine-Depleting Agents:</b> Tetrabenazine (Xenazine®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Neurology		<b>COMT Inhibitors:</b> Entacapone (Comtan®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	COMT	WT/c.472G>A	Non MET Homozygous
Neurology		<b>NMDA Receptor Antagonists:</b> Dextromethorphan/Quinidine (Nuedexta®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Oncology	 	<b>VEGF Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors:</b> Sunitinib (Sutent®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>  OR  <b>DECREASE DOSE</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>EGFR Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors:</b> Ruxolitinib (Jakavi®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> by 50% of the usual dose	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Taxane Derivatives:</b> Cabazitaxel (Jevtana®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> by 25% of the usual dose	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Alkylating Agents:</b> Cyclophosphamide (Cytoxan®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to poorer response and increased risk of toxicity	MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation
Oncology		<b>Antiemetics (Selective 5-HT3 Receptor Antagonist):</b> Dolasetron (Anzemet®), Granisetron (Sancuso®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk for QTc interval prolongation	NOS1AP	WT/c.106-38510G>T	rs10494366 GT genotype/rs10800397 C Allele Carrier/rs10919035 C Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>Antiemetics (Selective 5-HT3 Receptor Antagonist):</b> Ondansetron (Zofran®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased likelihood of nausea and vomiting	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Oncology		<b>Antimetabolites (Pyrimidine Analog):</b> Fluorouracil (Carac®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of diarrhea	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Oncology		<b>Antimetabolites (Pyrimidine Analog):</b> Fluorouracil (Carac®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to poorer response and increased risk of toxicity	MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation
Oncology		<b>Antimetabolites (Pyrimidine Analog):</b> Fluorouracil (Carac®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of severe neutropenia	XRCC1	c.1196A>G/c.1196A>G	rs25487 C Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>Chemotherapy Modulating Agents:</b> Leucovorin (Wellcovorin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to poorer response and increased risk of toxicity	MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation
Oncology		<b>Chemotherapy Modulating Agents:</b> Leucovorin (Wellcovorin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of severe neutropenia	XRCC1	c.1196A>G/c.1196A>G	rs25487 C Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>EGFR Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors:</b> Gefitinib (Iressa®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to possible adverse reactions	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Folate Antimetabolites:</b> Methotrexate (Trexall®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of toxicity caused by increased drug concentration	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Oncology		<b>Folate Antimetabolites:</b> Methotrexate (Trexall®), Pemetrexed (Alimta®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to poorer response and increased risk of toxicity	MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation
Oncology		<b>Immunomodulators:</b> Thalidomide (Thalomid®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to decreased overall survival	ERCC1	c.*197G>T/c.*197G>T/c.354T>C/c.354T>C	rs3212986 AA genotype/rs11615 non-AA genotype/rs735482 AA genotype
Oncology		<b>Platinum Analog:</b> Carboplatin (Paraplatin®), Cisplatin (Platinol®), Oxaliplatin (Eloxatin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of severe neutropenia	XRCC1	c.1196A>G/c.1196A>G	rs25487 C Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>Platinum Analog:</b> Carboplatin (Paraplatin®), Oxaliplatin (Eloxatin®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to poorer response and increased risk of toxicity	MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation
Oncology		<b>Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators (SERM):</b> Raloxifene (Evista®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to decreased hip bone mineral density	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>VEGF Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors:</b> Sorafenib (NexAvar®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of Hyperbilirubinemia and treatment interruption	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>Anthracyclines:</b> Doxorubicin (Doxil®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Oncology		<b>Anthracyclines:</b> Doxorubicin (Doxil®), Epirubicin (Ellence®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	NQO1	WT/WT	rs1800566 non-AA genotype
Oncology		<b>Anthracyclines:</b> Epirubicin (Ellence®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	GSTP1	WT/c.313A>G	rs1695 AG genotype
Oncology		<b>Antiemetics:</b> Dexamethasone (Decadron®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Oncology		<b>Antiemetics:</b> Dronabinol (Marinol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Antiemetics (Selective 5-HT3 Receptor Antagonist):</b> Palonosetron (Aloxi®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Antimetabolites (Purine Analog):</b> Mercaptopurine (Purinethol®), Thioguanine (Tabloid®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	TPMT	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Antimetabolites (Pyrimidine Analog):</b> Capecitabine (Xeloda®), Pyrimidinedione (Tegafur-Uracil®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	DPYD	*1/*5	Normal Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Antimetabolites (Pyrimidine Analog):</b> Cytarabine (Depocyt®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CDA	WT/WT	rs532545 C Allele
Oncology		<b>BCR-ABL Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors:</b> Nilotinib (Tasigna®), Pazopanib (Votrient®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>BRAF Kinase Inhibitors:</b> Dabrafenib (Tafinlar®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Oncology		<b>EGFR Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors:</b> Erlotinib (Tarceva®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>Histone Deacetylase (HDAC) Inhibitors:</b> Belinostat (Beleodaq®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Oncology		<b>Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators (SERM):</b> Tamoxifen (Soltamox®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Oncology		<b>Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators (SERM):</b> Tamoxifen (Soltamox®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	F2	WT/WT	Wild Type
Oncology		<b>Taxane Derivatives:</b> Docetaxel (Taxotere®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ERCC1	c.*197G>T/c.*197G>T/c.354T>C/c.354T>C	rs3212986 AA genotype/rs11615 non-AA genotype/rs735482 AA genotype
Oncology		<b>Taxane Derivatives:</b> Paclitaxel (Abraxane®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Oncology		<b>Taxane Derivatives:</b> Paclitaxel (Abraxane®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ERCC1	c.*197G>T/c.*197G>T/c.354T>C/c.354T>C	rs3212986 AA genotype/rs11615 non-AA genotype/rs735482 AA genotype
Oncology		<b>Topoisomerase I Inhibitors:</b> Irinotecan (Camptosar®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
Oncology		<b>Topoisomerase II Inhibitor:</b> Idarubicin (Idamycin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	SLCO1B1	*1/*1	Normal Activity
Oncology		<b>Urate-Oxidases (Recombinant):</b> Rasburicase (Elitek®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Oncology		<b>Vinca Alkaloids:</b> Vincristine (Marqibo®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Ophthalmology		<b>Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs):</b> Flurbiprofen (Ocufer®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Pain Management		<b>Opioids:</b> Methadone (Methadose®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b>	DRD2	WT/c.-585A>G	rs1799978 C allele Carrier



Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Pain Management	 	<b>Opioids:</b> Buprenorphine (Subutex®), Fentanyl (Duragesic®), Hydrocodone/Acetaminophen (Vicodin®), Oxycodone (Oxycontin®), Sufentanil (Sufenta®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b>  OR  <b>USE CAUTION</b> due to the risk of increased exposure to the drug leading to adverse events	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Pain Management	 	<b>Skeletal Muscle Relaxants:</b> Cyclobenzaprine (Flexeril®)	<b>INCREASE DOSE</b>  OR  <b>USE CAUTION</b> due to the risk of decreased exposure to the drug leading to lower effectiveness	CYP1A2	*1F/*1F	Ultrarapid Metabolizer
Pain Management		<b>Alpha-2 Adrenergic Agonists:</b> Tizanidine (Zanaflex®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to the increased risk for loss of efficacy	CYP1A2	*1F/*1F	Ultrarapid Metabolizer
Pain Management		<b>Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs):</b> Celecoxib (Celebrex®), Diclofenac (Voltaren®), Meloxicam (Mobic®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Pain Management		<b>Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs):</b> Ibuprofen (Advil®), Naproxen (Aleve®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Pain Management		<b>Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs):</b> Piroxicam (Feldene®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
Pain Management		<b>Opioids:</b> Alfentanil (Alfenta®), Hydromorphone (Dilaudid®), Morphine (MS Contin®), Morphine/Naltrexone (Embeda®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	OPRM1	WT/c.290+10 50C>T	rs1799971 A Allele Carrier/rs51067 9 non-TT genotype
Pain Management		<b>Opioids:</b> Codeine (Codeine®), Codeine/Acetaminophen (Tylenol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer





Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Pain Management		<b>Opioids:</b> Tramadol hydrochloride/Acetaminophen (Ultracet®), Tramadol (Ultram®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Pain Management		<b>Skeletal Muscle Relaxants:</b> Carisoprodol (Soma®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Benzodiazepines:</b> Alprazolam (Xanax®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Aripiprazole (Abilify®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> by 50% of the usual dose	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Vilazodone (Viibryd®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> by 50%	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Serotonin and Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors (SNRIs):</b> Levomilnacipran (Fetzima®)	<b>DECREASE DOSE</b> to less than 80mg daily	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antimanic Agents:</b> Lithium (Lithobid®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of suicidal ideation	ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Chlorpromazine, Fluphenazine	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to decreased QT interval	CYP1A2	*1F/*1F	Ultrarapid Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Olanzapine (Zalasta®), Quetiapine (Seroquel®), Risperidone (Risperdal®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of side effects	SLC6A4	S/LA	HTTLPR Long Form
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Risperidone (Risperdal®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to reduced symptoms improvement and increased risk of Hyperprolactinemia	DRD2	WT/c.-585A>G	rs1799978 C allele Carrier
Psychiatry		<b>Benzodiazepines:</b> Diazepam (Valium®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to possible increased ADRs caused by decreased drug metabolism	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Benzodiazepines:</b> Lorazepam (Ativan®), Oxazepam (Serax®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of side effects caused by decreased clearance of drug	UGT2B15	*1/*1	rs1902023 AA genotype
Psychiatry		<b>Other Stimulants:</b> Cannabinoids	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to increased risk of tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) dependence	FAAH	WT/WT	rs324420 CC genotype

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Sertraline (Zoloft®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> with high alert to adverse drug events	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Serotonin and Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors (SNRIs):</b> Milnacipran (Savella®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> due to reduced response	ADRA2A	WT/WT	rs1800544 GG genotype/rs1800545 GG genotype
Psychiatry		<b>Serotonin and Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors (SNRIs):</b> Reboxetine (Edronax®), Trazodone (Desyrel®)	<b>USE CAUTION</b> be alert to ADEs and make necessary dose adjustments	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Inhibitors:</b> Disulfiram (Antabuse®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ANKK1	WT/WT	Non A1 Carrier
Psychiatry		<b>Alpha-2 Antagonists:</b> Mirtazapine (Remeron®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Anti-Anxiety Agents:</b> Buspirone (Buspar®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	HTR1A	c.-1019G>C/c.-1019G>C	rs6295 non-CC genotype/rs1800044 C Allele Carrier
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Brexpiprazole (Rexulti®), Iloperidone (Fanapt®), Pimozide (Orap®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Clozapine (Clozaril®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Clozapine (Clozaril®), Olanzapine (Zyprexa®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ANKK1	WT/WT	Non A1 Carrier
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Clozapine (Clozaril®), Olanzapine (Zyprexa®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	HTR2C	c.551-3008C>G/c.551-3008C>G	rs1414334 G Allele Carrier
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Haloperidol (Haldol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Olanzapine (Zyprexa®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP1A2	*1F/*1F	Ultrarapid Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Perphenazine	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Thioridazine (Mellaril®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Antipsychotics:</b> Valproic acid (Depakote®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ANKK1	WT/WT	Non A1 Carrier
Psychiatry		<b>Benzodiazepines:</b> Midazolam (Versed®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP3A5	*1A/*1A	High Expresser
Psychiatry		<b>CNS Stimulants (ADHD):</b> Amphetamine (Adderall®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	OPRM1	WT/c.290+10 50C>T	rs1799971 A Allele Carrier/rs51067 9 non-TT genotype
Psychiatry		<b>CNS Stimulants (ADHD):</b> Amphetamine (Adderall®), Dexmethylphenidate (Focalin®), Dextroamphetamine (Adderall®), Lisdexamfetamine (Vyvanse®), Methylphenidate (Ritalin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	COMT	WT/c.472G>A	Non MET Homozygous
Psychiatry		<b>CNS Stimulants (ADHD):</b> Dextroamphetamine (Adderall®), Methylphenidate (Ritalin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	DRD1	c.-48G>A/c.-48G>A	rs4532 non-CC genotype
Psychiatry		<b>CNS Stimulants (ADHD):</b> Methamphetamine (Desoxyn®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	FAAH	WT/WT	rs324420 CC genotype
Psychiatry		<b>CNS Stimulants (ADHD):</b> Methylphenidate (Ritalin®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CES1	WT/WT	rs71647871 C Allele
Psychiatry		<b>Opioids Antagonists:</b> Naloxone (Evzio®), Naltrexone (Revia®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	OPRM1	WT/c.290+10 50C>T	rs1799971 A Allele Carrier/rs51067 9 non-TT genotype
Psychiatry		<b>Other Stimulants:</b> Cocaine	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CNR1	WT/c.*3475A>G	rs806368 non-TT genotype

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Citalopram (Celexa®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	GRIK4	WT/c.83-10039T>C	rs1954787 TC genotype
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Citalopram (Celexa®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	HTR2A	WT/c.614-2211T>C	rs7997012 non-GG genotype
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Citalopram (Celexa®), Escitalopram (Lexapro®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Citalopram (Celexa®), Escitalopram (Lexapro®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	SLC6A4	S/LA	HTTLPR Long Form
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Fluoxetine (Prozac®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Fluvoxamine (Luvox®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Fluvoxamine (Luvox®), Paroxetine (Paxil®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	HTR1A	c.-1019G>C/c.-1019G>C	rs6295 non-CC genotype/rs1800044 C Allele Carrier
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Paroxetine (Paxil®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs):</b> Vortioxetine (Trintellix®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Serotonin and Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors (SNRIs):</b> Atomoxetine (Strattera®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Serotonin and Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors (SNRIs):</b> Duloxetine (Cymbalta®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP1A2	*1F/*1F	Ultrarapid Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Serotonin and Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors (SNRIs):</b> Venlafaxine (Effexor®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Psychiatry		<b>Tetracyclic Antidepressants:</b> Maprotiline	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Tricyclic Antidepressants:</b> Amitriptyline (Elavil®), Clomipramine (Anafranil®), Desipramine (Norpramin®), Doxepin (Silenor®), Imipramine (Tofranil®), Nortriptyline (Pamelor®), Protriptyline (Vivactil®), Trimipramine (Surmontil®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
Psychiatry		<b>Tricyclic Antidepressants:</b> Amitriptyline (Elavil®), Clomipramine (Anafranil®), Desipramine (Norpramin®), Doxepin (Silenor®), Imipramine (Tofranil®), Nortriptyline (Pamelor®), Protriptyline (Vivactil®), Trimipramine (Surmontil®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Smoking Cessation		<b>Smoking Cessation Aids:</b> Bupropion (Zyban®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ANKK1	WT/WT	Non A1 Carrier
Smoking Cessation		<b>Smoking Cessation Aids:</b> Nicotine (Nicoderm®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	COMT	WT/c.472G>A	Non MET Homozygous
Supplements		<b>Vitamins:</b> Folic Acid	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b> (e.g., supplements containing methylfolate) due to reduced folic acid conversion	MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation
Toxicology		<b>Antidotes:</b> Ethanol	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	ANKK1	WT/WT	Non A1 Carrier
Toxicology		<b>Antidotes:</b> Ethanol	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	OPRM1	WT/c.290+10 50C>T	rs1799971 A Allele Carrier/rs51067 9 non-TT genotype
Toxicology		<b>Antidotes:</b> Methylene Blue (Provayblue®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
Toxicology		<b>Antidotes:</b> Sodium Nitrite	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency

Therapeutic	Action	Drug Impacted	Clinical Interpretation	Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
Urology		<b>Alpha 1 Blockers:</b> Silodosin (Rapaflo®)	<b>CONSIDER ALTERNATIVES</b>	CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
Urology		<b>Alpha 1 Blockers:</b> Dutasteride/Tamsulosin (Jalyn®), Tamsulosin (Flomax®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Urology		<b>Anticholinergic Agents:</b> Darifenacin (Enablex®), Fesoterodine (Toviaz®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
Urology		<b>Anticholinergic Agents:</b> Tolterodine (Detrol®)	<b>NORMAL RESPONSE EXPECTED</b>	CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer

Patient PGxOne™ Plus Genotype and Phenotype Results  
for Wong, Eric



Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
ABCB1	c.3435T>C/c.2677T>G	rs2032582 AC genotype/rs1045642 AG genotype
ACE	WT/WT	ACE Deletion
ADRA2A	WT/WT	rs1800544 GG genotype/rs1800545 GG genotype
AGTR1	WT/WT	rs5186 AA genotype
ANKK1	WT/WT	Non A1 Carrier
APOE	WT/WT	Non E2 Carrier
ATM	WT/c.175-5285G>T	rs11212617 AC genotype
CDA	WT/WT	rs532545 C Allele
CES1	WT/WT	rs71647871 C Allele
CNR1	WT/c.*3475A>G	rs806368 non-TT genotype
COMT	WT/c.472G>A	Non MET Homozygous
CYP1A2	*1F/*1F	Ultrarapid Metabolizer
CYP2B6	*1/*1	Non G516T Homozygous/Non A785G Homozygous/Non T983C Homozygous
CYP2C19	*1/*2	Intermediate Metabolizer
CYP2C8	*1/*1	Wild Type
CYP2C9	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
CYP2D6	*10/*10	Normal Metabolizer
CYP3A4	*1B/*1B	Poor Metabolizer
CYP3A5	*1A/*1A	High Expresser
CYP4F2	*1/*3	Intermediate Metabolizer
DPYD	*1/*5	Normal Metabolizer
DRD1	c.-48G>A/c.-48G>A	rs4532 non-CC genotype
DRD2	WT/c.-585A>G	rs1799978 C allele Carrier
ERCC1	c.*197G>T/c.*197G>T/c.354T>C/c.354T>C	rs3212986 AA genotype/rs11615 non-AA genotype/rs735482 AA genotype
F2	WT/WT	Wild Type



Gene	Genotype	Phenotype
F5	WT/WT	Non Factor V Leiden Carrier
FAAH	WT/WT	rs324420 CC genotype
G6PD	WT/WT	Normal G6PD Efficiency
GRIK4	WT/c.83-10039T>C	rs1954787 TC genotype
GSTP1	WT/c.313A>G	rs1695 AG genotype
HLA-B	WT/WT	Wild Type
HTR1A	c.-1019G>C/c.-1019G>C	rs6295 non-CC genotype/rs1800044 C Allele Carrier
HTR2A	WT/c.614-2211T>C	rs7997012 non-GG genotype
HTR2C	c.551-3008C>G/c.551-3008C>G	rs1414334 G Allele Carrier
IFNL3	WT/WT	Favorable Response Genotype
ITPA	WT/WT	Non-protective Wild Type
KIF6	c.2155T>C/c.2155T>C	rs20455 non-AA genotype
MTHFR	WT/C677T	C677T Heterozygous Mutation
NAT2	*4/*4	Rapid Acetylator
NOS1AP	WT/c.106-38510G>T	rs10494366 GT genotype/rs10800397 C Allele Carrier/rs10919035 C Allele Carrier
NQO1	WT/WT	rs1800566 non-AA genotype
OPRM1	WT/c.290+1050C>T	rs1799971 A Allele Carrier/rs510679 non-TT genotype
SCN2A	WT/WT	rs2304016 non-GG genotype
SLC6A4	S/LA	HTTLPR Long Form
SLCO1B1	*1/*1	Normal Activity
TPMT	*1/*1	Normal Metabolizer
UGT1A1	*1/*28	Heterozygous *28 Allele Carrier
UGT2B15	*1/*1	rs1902023 AA genotype
VKORC1	-1639G>A/-1639G>A	rs9923231 A Allele Carrier
XRCC1	c.1196A>G/c.1196A>G	rs25487 C Allele Carrier

## PGxOne™ Plus Panel Genes and Variants:

This test only detects those genes and variants listed below. A normal (wild type) genotype signifies the absence of the targeted alleles and does not indicate the absence of other mutations not covered by the assay. The possibility cannot be ruled out that the indicated genotypes may be present but below the limits of detection for this assay. The panel includes 50 genes and 211 variants based on the recommendations of the Clinical Pharmacogenetics Implementation Consortium (CPIC) and Dutch Pharmacogenetics Working Group (DPWG) and the FDA's work group guidance.

Gene	Allele Type	Alleles
ABCB1	Decreased Activity	rs1045642, rs2032582
ACE	Decreased Activity	rs1799752
ADRA2A	Decreased Activity	rs1800544, rs1800545
AGTR1	Decreased Activity	rs5186
ANKK1	Decreased Activity	rs1800497
APOE	Decreased Activity	rs7412
ATM	Decreased Metformin Response	rs11212617
CDA	Decreased Activity	rs532545
CES1	Decreased Activity	rs71647871
CNR1	Decreased Activity	rs806368
COMT	Decreased Activity	rs4680
CYP1A2	Active	*1A
	Increased Activity	*1F
	Decreased Activity	*1C, *1K, *3, *4, *7
	Inactive	*6
CYP2B6	Decreased Activity	*6, *18
CYP2C19	Active	*1
	Increased Activity	*17
	Decreased Activity	*9, *10
	Inactive	*2, *3, *4, *5, *6, *7, *8, *12
CYP2C8	Decreased Activity	*3
CYP2C9	Active	*1
	Decreased Activity	*2, *3, *4, *5, *8, *9, *11, *12, *13, *14, *16
	Inactive	*6, *15
CYP2D6	Active	*1, *2, *35
	Decreased Activity	*9, *10, *17, *29, *41
	Inactive	*3, *4, *6, *7, *8, *11, *12, *14, *19, *20, *21, *38, *40, *44
	Deletion	*5
	Amplification	*1XN, *2XN, *4XN, *10XN, *17XN, *29xN, *35xN, *41XN
CYP3A4	Active	*1A
	Decreased Activity	*1B, *2, *3, *12, *17
CYP3A5	Active	*1A
	Decreased Activity	*2, *7, *8, *9
	Inactive	*3A, *3B, *6

CYP4F2	Active	*1
	Decreased Activity	*3
DPYD	Active	*1, *4, *5, *6, *9A
	Decreased Activity	*9B, *10
	Inactive	*2A, *3, *7, *8, *11, *12, *13, 496A>G, IVS10-15T>C, 1845G>T, 2846A>T
DRD1	Decreased Activity	rs4532
DRD2	Decreased Activity	rs1799978
ERCC1	Decreased Activity	rs3212986, rs11615, rs735482
F2	Prothrombin Mutation	G20210A
F5	Increased Activity	rs6025
FAAH	Decreased Activity	rs324420
G6PD	Decreased Activity	A, A-202A_376G, A-376G_968C, Alhambra, Andalus, Beverly Hills, Canton, Cassano, Chatham, Chinese-3, Chinese-4, Coimbra, Cosenza, Fushan, Guadalajara, Ilesha, Iowa, Kaiping, Kalyan, Lagosanto, Mahidol, Mediterranean, Metaponto, Minnesota, Mt. Sinai, Nara, Nashville, Olomouc, Pawnee, Plymouth, Praba, Puetro Limon, Santamaria, Santiago, Santiago de Cuba, Sao Boria, Shinshu, Sibari, Telti, Tomah, Ube, Union, Viangchan, West Virginia
GRIK4	Decreased Activity	rs1954787
GSTP1	Decreased Activity	rs1695
HLA-B	Carbamazepine ADR	*1502
	Abacavir Hypersensitivity	*5701
	Allopurinol ADR	*5801
HTR1A	Decreased Activity	rs1800044, rs6295
HTR2A	Decreased Activity	rs7997012
HTR2C	Decreased Activity	rs1414334, rs3813929
IFNL3	Decreased Activity	rs12979860, rs8099917
ITPA	Decreased Activity	rs1127354, rs7270101
KIF6	Decreased Activity	rs20455
MTHFR	Decreased Activity	C677T, A1298C
NAT2	Active	*4, *12, *13
	Inactive	*5, *6, *7
NOS1AP	Decreased Activity	rs10494366, rs10800397, rs10919035
NQO1	Decreased Activity	rs1800566
OPRM1	Decreased Activity	rs1799971, rs510769
SCN2A	Decreased Activity	rs2304016
SLC6A4	Decreased Activity	5-HTTLPR <sub>LA</sub> , 5-HTTLPR <sub>LG</sub> , 5-HTTLPR <sub>S</sub>
SLCO1B1	Decreased Activity	*5
TPMT	Active	*1
	Inactive	*2, *3A, *3B, *3C, *4
UGT1A1	Decreased Activity	*28
UGT2B15	Decreased Activity	rs1902023
VKORC1	Increased Warfarin Sensitivity	-1639G>A
XRCC1	Decreased Activity	rs25487

## Assay Methodology and Limitations for PGxOne™ Plus Panel:

Pharmacogenomics testing to assess how a patient may respond to prescribed drugs was performed by massively parallel Next Generation Sequencing (NGS). PGxOne™ Plus was developed, and assessed for accuracy and precision by Admera Health, South Plainfield NJ. The sensitivity and specificity of this test is 100% and 100% respectively. PGxOne™ Plus has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) but the FDA has determined that such clearance or approval is not necessary. The PGxOne™ Plus test is used for clinical purposes. It should not be regarded as investigational or for research. Drug interaction information is based upon data available in scientific literature and prescribing information for the most commonly prescribed drugs. This laboratory is certified under the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) as qualified to perform high complexity clinical laboratory testing. The DNA testing is not a substitute for clinical monitoring.

## General Pharmacogenomics References:

1. Drug labels with pharmacogenomics information:  
<https://www.pharmgkb.org/view/drug-labels.do>
2. Pharmacogenomics drug dosing guidelines:  
<https://www.pharmgkb.org/view/dosing-guidelines.do>
3. FDA Orange Book Search Engine:  
<http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cder/ob/default.cfm>
4. Warfarin dosing guideline:  
Clinical Pharmacogenetics Implementation Consortium Guidelines for CYP2C9 and VKORC1 Genotypes and Warfarin Dosing

### Disclaimer of Liability:

The information contained in this report is provided as a service and does not constitute medical advice. At the time of report generation this information is believed to be current and is based upon published research; however, research data evolves and amendments to the prescribing information of the drugs listed will change over time. While this report is believed to be accurate and complete as of the date issued, THE DATA IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. As medical advice must be tailored to the specific circumstances of each case, the treating health care professional has ultimate responsibility for all treatment decisions made with regard to a patient including any made on the basis of a patient's genotype.

## Electronic Signature

Laboratory Director  
ABMG Certified, Clinical Molecular Genetics